

#### **Over Half Say SNC Will Impact Their Vote**

Toronto, May 1<sup>st</sup> – In a random sampling of public opinion taken by The Forum Poll™ among 1595 Canadian voters, just over half of voters (TOP2: 52%), down 7 points since March (March 1: (TOP2) 59%), say the SNC-Lavalin situation will have an impact on their vote in the upcoming federal election, with nearly a third (31%), down five points since March (March 1: 36%) saying it will have a strong impact.

More than three quarters (TOP2: 77%) of Conservative voters say it will impact their vote.

It will likewise affect the vote of Green (TOP2: 60%) and NDP (TOP2: 55%) supporters.

About half (BTM2: 48%) say it won't impact their vote, with nearly a third (31%) saying it won't impact their vote at all.

More than 8 in 10 (BTM2: 84%), up 14 points since March (March 1: (BTM2) 70%) of Liberal voters say it won't have an impact on their vote.

### Of those who said it'll have an impact, half say they are more likely to vote Conservative

Half of respondents (49%) who indicated the SNC situation will impact their vote said they are more likely to vote Conservative. Specifically, those aged 35-54 (53%), males (54%), whose income is between \$80k-\$100k (65%), have completed college or university (52%), living in Alberta (81%), and already saying they will be supporting the Conservatives (93%).

One sixth say they are more likely to vote Liberal (13%) or NDP (14%), 1 in 10 (11%) say they are more likely to vote Green, 1 in 20 are more likely to vote BQ, (4%), for another party (5%), or are less likely to vote in general (5%).

Of the Liberal voters that said the SNC situation will impact their vote, just over half (56%) said they are more likely to vote Liberal, while 1 in 10 (12%) said they're more likely to vote Conservative, NDP (13%), or Green (9%).

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"People have been paying attention to the situation between the Prime Minister and SNC Lavalin, as two-thirds say they could explain it, if asked," said Dr. Lorne Bozinoff, President of Forum Research. "The troubling thing for the Liberals is that amongst that group, three-quarters say SNC has worsened their opinion of the Prime Minister, which is a lot higher than when we last tested the question."





#### Two-thirds say they could explain the situation if asked

Nearly two thirds (TOP2: 65%), up 10 points since March (March 1: (TOP2) 55%), say they could confidently explain the situation related to the Prime Minister's Office. More than a third (35%), up 8 points since March (March 1: 27%) say they are very confident in explaining the situation.

Those supporting the PPC (TOP2: 86%) are most likely to say they could confidently explain the situation.

Over a third (BTM2: 35%) say they couldn't confidently explain the situation, with nearly a quarter (22%) saying they couldn't do so confidently.

BQ or Green (43%) voters are most likely to say they couldn't confidently explain it.

#### Three-quarters say it's worsened their opinion of Trudeau

Three quarters (76%), up an astounding 19 points (March 1: 57%), say that the situation has worsened their opinion of Justin Trudeau, while a fifth (21%), down 15 points (March 1: 36%), said it had no effect, and less than 1 in 10 (3%), down 4 points (March 1: 7%) said it's improved their opinion of the Prime Minister.

Respondents most likely to say their opinion has worsened include those aged 55-64 (83%), earning \$80k or more (83%), with a college/university (80%) or post-graduate degree (79%), living in the prairies (MB/SK) (91%), and supporting the Conservatives (87%) or the NDP (84%).

"People have been paying attention to the situation between the Prime Minister and SNC Lavalin, as two-thirds say they could explain it, if asked," said Dr. Lorne Bozinoff, President of Forum Research. "The troubling thing for the Liberals is that amongst that group, three-quarters say SNC has worsened their opinion of the Prime Minister, which is a lot higher than when we last tested the question."

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#### Methodology

The Forum Poll™ was conducted by Forum Research with the results based on an interactive voice response telephone survey of 1595 randomly selected Canadians across the country. The poll was conducted from April 23-24, 2019.

Results based on the total sample are considered accurate +/- 3%, 19 times out of 20, measured as the average deviation across all response categories. Subsample results will be less accurate. Margins of error for subsample (such as age, gender) results are available at <a href="www.forumresearch.com/samplestim.asp">www.forumresearch.com/samplestim.asp</a>.

Where appropriate, the data has been statistically weighted by age, region, and other variables to ensure that the sample reflects the actual population according to the latest Census data.

This research is not necessarily predictive of future outcomes, but rather, captures opinion at one point in time. Forum Research conducted this poll as a public service and to demonstrate our survey research capabilities. Forum houses its poll results in the Data Library of the Department of Political Science at the University of Toronto.

With offices across Canada and around the world, 100% Canadian-owned Forum Research is one of the country's leading survey research firms. This Forum Poll™ and other polls may be found at Forum's poll archive at <u>forumpoll.com</u>.

### Top2/Btm2 (or 3 or 4 where applicable) refers to the combined results of the most answered positive and negative responses:

| %                     | Total | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Male | Female |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Sample                | 631   | 112   | 91    | 133   | 119   | 176 | 303  | 315    |
| NET: TOP3             | 66    | 57    | 60    | 68    | 78    | 86  | 67   | 64     |
| NET: BTM3             | 34    | 43    | 39    | 32    | 21    | 14  | 32   | 36     |
| Very satisfied        | 9     | 9     | 6     | 6     | 13    | 20  | 11   | 8      |
| Satisfied             | 28    | 17    | 29    | 35    | 32    | 45  | 25   | 31     |
| Somewhat satisfied    | 28    | 31    | 26    | 28    | 32    | 20  | 31   | 25     |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 12    | 11    | 16    | 14    | 11    | 8   | 13   | 12     |
| Dissatisfied          | 11    | 15    | 15    | 9     | 5     | 3   | 9    | 13     |
| Very dissatisfied     | 11    | 18    | 9     | 8     | 5     | 3   | 9    | 12     |
| Don't know            | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0   | 1    | 0      |

Top 3 here collects very satisfied, satisfied, and somewhat satisfied into one category, and Btm 3 collects very dissatisfied, dissatisfied, and somewhat dissatisfied.

Due to rounding some numbers may not add up to 100

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#### **Understanding of the Situation**

If a friend asked you to explain the situation related to the Prime Minister's Office and SNC Lavalin, how confidently would you be able to answer?

#### Age/gender

| %                      | Total | 18 to<br>34 | 35 to<br>44 | 45 to<br>54 | 55 to<br>64 | 65<br>+ | Male | Female | Other |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|------|--------|-------|
| Sample                 | 1595  | 255         | 222         | 286         | 365         | 467     | 884  | 667    | 44    |
| NET: TOP2              | 65    | 57          | 71          | 68          | 69          | 62      | 72   | 58     | 61    |
| NET: BTM2              | 35    | 43          | 29          | 32          | 31          | 38      | 28   | 42     | 39    |
| Very confidently       | 35    | 29          | 41          | 39          | 39          | 30      | 44   | 26     | 43    |
| Somewhat confidently   | 30    | 28          | 30          | 29          | 30          | 32      | 28   | 32     | 18    |
| Not very confidently   | 13    | 13          | 10          | 15          | 12          | 17      | 12   | 14     | 14    |
| Not confidently at all | 22    | 30          | 19          | 17          | 19          | 21      | 16   | 28     | 25    |

#### Region

| %                      | Total | ATL | QC  | ON  | MB/SK | AB  | ВС  |
|------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| Sample                 | 1595  | 120 | 401 | 615 | 127   | 168 | 164 |
| NET: TOP2              | 65    | 62  | 53  | 69  | 67    | 73  | 69  |
| NET: BTM2              | 35    | 38  | 47  | 31  | 33    | 27  | 31  |
| Very confidently       | 35    | 34  | 22  | 38  | 41    | 44  | 39  |
| Somewhat confidently   | 30    | 29  | 31  | 30  | 26    | 29  | 30  |
| Not very confidently   | 13    | 18  | 18  | 10  | 10    | 14  | 13  |
| Not confidently at all | 22    | 20  | 29  | 22  | 23    | 14  | 18  |

#### Income

| %                      | Total | <<br>\$20K | \$20K to<br>\$40K | \$40K to<br>\$60K | \$60K to<br>\$80K | \$80K to<br>\$100K | \$100K to<br>\$250K |
|------------------------|-------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Sample                 | 1595  | 144        | 218               | 216               | 231               | 168                | 365                 |
| NET: TOP2              | 65    | 43         | 50                | 63                | 71                | 75                 | 74                  |
| NET: BTM2              | 35    | 57         | 50                | 37                | 29                | 25                 | 26                  |
| Very confidently       | 35    | 19         | 24                | 36                | 37                | 40                 | 44                  |
| Somewhat confidently   | 30    | 24         | 26                | 27                | 34                | 35                 | 30                  |
| Not very confidently   | 13    | 17         | 20                | 13                | 11                | 10                 | 9                   |
| Not confidently at all | 22    | 41         | 30                | 23                | 18                | 16                 | 17                  |

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#### **Education**

| %                      | Total | Secondary school or less | Some college or university | Completed<br>college or<br>university | Post<br>graduate<br>degree |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sample                 | 1595  | 287                      | 372                        | 642                                   | 294                        |
| NET: TOP2              | 65    | 46                       | 61                         | 69                                    | 75                         |
| NET: BTM2              | 35    | 54                       | 39                         | 31                                    | 25                         |
| Very confidently       | 35    | 20                       | 33                         | 36                                    | 48                         |
| Somewhat confidently   | 30    | 26                       | 29                         | 33                                    | 27                         |
| Not very confidently   | 13    | 17                       | 18                         | 10                                    | 10                         |
| Not confidently at all | 22    | 36                       | 21                         | 20                                    | 15                         |

#### **Voter Intention**

| %                      | Total | PC  | Liberal | NDP | Green | Bloc<br>Quebecois | People's<br>Party of<br>Canada | Other |
|------------------------|-------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Sample                 | 1595  | 584 | 462     | 171 | 135   | 94                | 37                             | 35    |
| NET: TOP2              | 65    | 69  | 70      | 62  | 57    | 57                | 86                             | 40    |
| NET: BTM2              | 35    | 31  | 30      | 38  | 43    | 43                | 14                             | 60    |
| Very confidently       | 35    | 43  | 34      | 26  | 30    | 31                | 40                             | 30    |
| Somewhat confidently   | 30    | 25  | 35      | 35  | 27    | 26                | 46                             | 10    |
| Not very confidently   | 13    | 13  | 12      | 15  | 11    | 14                | 6                              | 26    |
| Not confidently at all | 22    | 18  | 18      | 24  | 32    | 28                | 8                              | 34    |

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#### **Vote Impact**

Overall, how much of an impact, if any, will the situation related to the Prime Minister's Office and SNC Lavalin have on your vote in the upcoming federal election?

[Base=more than not at all confidently able to explain the situation]

#### Age/gender

| %                   | Total | 18 to<br>34 | 35 to<br>44 | 45 to<br>54 | 55 to<br>64 | 65<br>+ | Male | Female | Other |
|---------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|------|--------|-------|
| Sample              | 1283  | 187         | 183         | 243         | 297         | 373     | 746  | 504    | 33    |
| NET: TOP2           | 52    | 53          | 51          | 55          | 49          | 49      | 50   | 52     | 64    |
| NET: BTM2           | 48    | 47          | 49          | 45          | 51          | 51      | 50   | 48     | 36    |
| A strong impact     | 31    | 32          | 26          | 35          | 29          | 31      | 34   | 27     | 42    |
| Some impact         | 21    | 21          | 24          | 20          | 20          | 19      | 17   | 25     | 21    |
| Not a strong impact | 17    | 22          | 22          | 10          | 15          | 14      | 18   | 16     | 12    |
| Not impact at all   | 31    | 25          | 27          | 35          | 37          | 37      | 31   | 32     | 24    |

#### Region

| %                   | Total | ATL | QC  | ON  | MB/SK | AB  | ВС  |
|---------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| Sample              | 1283  | 104 | 294 | 497 | 105   | 148 | 135 |
| NET: TOP2           | 52    | 53  | 34  | 50  | 70    | 70  | 58  |
| NET: BTM2           | 48    | 47  | 66  | 50  | 30    | 30  | 42  |
| A strong impact     | 31    | 28  | 16  | 31  | 45    | 46  | 38  |
| Some impact         | 21    | 26  | 19  | 19  | 24    | 24  | 21  |
| Not a strong impact | 17    | 13  | 20  | 17  | 14    | 14  | 18  |
| Not impact at all   | 31    | 34  | 46  | 33  | 17    | 16  | 24  |

#### Income

| %                   | Total | <<br>\$20K | \$20K to<br>\$40K | \$40K to<br>\$60K | \$60K to<br>\$80K | \$80K to<br>\$100K | \$100K to<br>\$250K |
|---------------------|-------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Sample              | 1283  | 92         | 156               | 167               | 200               | 141                | 317                 |
| NET: TOP2           | 52    | 57         | 52                | 47                | 50                | 50                 | 54                  |
| NET: BTM2           | 48    | 43         | 48                | 53                | 50                | 50                 | 46                  |
| A strong impact     | 31    | 33         | 31                | 28                | 31                | 28                 | 31                  |
| Some impact         | 21    | 23         | 20                | 19                | 19                | 22                 | 22                  |
| Not a strong impact | 17    | 10         | 18                | 15                | 22                | 17                 | 16                  |
| Not impact at all   | 31    | 34         | 31                | 37                | 27                | 33                 | 30                  |

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#### **Education**

| %                   | Total | Secondary<br>school or less | Some college or university | Completed college or university | Post<br>graduate<br>degree |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sample              | 1283  | 193                         | 296                        | 535                             | 259                        |
| NET: TOP2           | 52    | 58                          | 52                         | 54                              | 43                         |
| NET: BTM2           | 48    | 42                          | 48                         | 46                              | 57                         |
| A strong impact     | 31    | 34                          | 33                         | 31                              | 26                         |
| Some<br>impact      | 21    | 23                          | 19                         | 23                              | 17                         |
| Not a strong impact | 17    | 14                          | 18                         | 16                              | 18                         |
| Not impact at all   | 31    | 28                          | 30                         | 30                              | 39                         |

#### **Voter Intention**

| %                   | Total | PC  | Liberal | NDP | Green | Bloc<br>Quebecois | People's<br>Party of<br>Canada | Other |
|---------------------|-------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Sample              | 1283  | 477 | 396     | 134 | 101   | 71                | 35                             | 21    |
| NET: TOP2           | 52    | 77  | 16      | 55  | 60    | 36                | 46                             | 52    |
| NET: BTM2           | 48    | 23  | 84      | 45  | 40    | 64                | 54                             | 48    |
| A strong impact     | 31    | 54  | 4       | 30  | 33    | 16                | 31                             | 38    |
| Some<br>impact      | 21    | 24  | 12      | 25  | 27    | 20                | 16                             | 14    |
| Not a strong impact | 17    | 10  | 25      | 18  | 15    | 23                | 24                             | 19    |
| Not impact at all   | 31    | 13  | 59      | 27  | 25    | 42                | 30                             | 29    |

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#### **Vote Impact**

Which of the following best describes the impact the situation related to the Prime Minister's Office and SNC Lavalin will have on your vote in the upcoming election?

[Base=more than the situation will not impact vote at all]

#### Age/gender

| %                                     | Total | 18 to<br>34 | 35 to<br>44 | 45 to<br>54 | 55 to<br>64 | 65<br>+ | Male | Female | Other |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|------|--------|-------|
| Sample                                | 857   | 139         | 132         | 161         | 188         | 237     | 500  | 332    | 25    |
| More likely to vote<br>Conservative   | 49    | 47          | 53          | 53          | 50          | 42      | 54   | 43     | 52    |
| More likely to vote<br>Liberal        | 13    | 12          | 11          | 13          | 10          | 18      | 13   | 13     | 4     |
| More likely to vote New Democratic    | 14    | 18          | 16          | 9           | 11          | 10      | 9    | 19     | 12    |
| More likely to vote<br>Green          | 11    | 13          | 9           | 9           | 13          | 12      | 10   | 13     | 12    |
| More likely to vote<br>Bloc Quebecois | 4     | 2           | 3           | 3           | 4           | 8       | 4    | 3      | 0     |
| More likely to vote Other Parties     | 5     | 3           | 4           | 5           | 8           | 5       | 5    | 4      | 12    |
| Less likely to vote in general        | 5     | 4           | 4           | 8           | 5           | 4       | 5    | 5      | 8     |

#### Region

| %                                  | Total | ATL | QC  | ON  | MB/SK | АВ  | ВС  |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| Sample                             | 857   | 67  | 160 | 320 | 85    | 125 | 100 |
| More likely to vote Conservative   | 49    | 52  | 22  | 46  | 76    | 81  | 43  |
| More likely to vote Liberal        | 13    | 10  | 24  | 14  | 7     | 3   | 10  |
| More likely to vote New Democratic | 14    | 16  | 9   | 17  | 3     | 8   | 19  |
| More likely to vote Green          | 11    | 9   | 11  | 13  | 8     | 4   | 18  |
| More likely to vote Bloc Quebecois | 4     | 0   | 21  | 0   | 0     | 0   | 0   |
| More likely to vote Other Parties  | 5     | 6   | 9   | 3   | 3     | 2   | 5   |
| Less likely to vote in general     | 5     | 7   | 5   | 7   | 3     | 1   | 5   |

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#### Income

| %                                     | Total | <<br>\$20K | \$20K to<br>\$40K | \$40K to<br>\$60K | \$60K to<br>\$80K | \$80K to<br>\$100K | \$100K to<br>\$250K |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Sample                                | 857   | 61         | 105               | 105               | 141               | 91                 | 214                 |
| More likely to vote<br>Conservative   | 49    | 47         | 36                | 42                | 45                | 65                 | 55                  |
| More likely to vote<br>Liberal        | 13    | 16         | 11                | 17                | 15                | 5                  | 12                  |
| More likely to vote<br>New Democratic | 14    | 16         | 13                | 17                | 15                | 10                 | 16                  |
| More likely to vote<br>Green          | 11    | 8          | 18                | 11                | 11                | 11                 | 7                   |
| More likely to vote<br>Bloc Quebecois | 4     | 3          | 8                 | 5                 | 3                 | 3                  | 3                   |
| More likely to vote Other Parties     | 5     | 3          | 9                 | 4                 | 8                 | 1                  | 1                   |
| Less likely to vote in general        | 5     | 7          | 4                 | 4                 | 3                 | 7                  | 5                   |

#### **Education**

| %                                     | Total | Secondary school or less | Some college or university | Completed<br>college or<br>university | Post<br>graduate<br>degree |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sample                                | 857   | 135                      | 206                        | 367                                   | 149                        |
| More likely to vote<br>Conservative   | 49    | 47                       | 48                         | 52                                    | 46                         |
| More likely to vote<br>Liberal        | 13    | 16                       | 15                         | 10                                    | 13                         |
| More likely to vote<br>New Democratic | 14    | 8                        | 15                         | 14                                    | 15                         |
| More likely to vote<br>Green          | 11    | 10                       | 8                          | 14                                    | 11                         |
| More likely to vote<br>Bloc Quebecois | 4     | 5                        | 5                          | 3                                     | 4                          |
| More likely to vote Other Parties     | 5     | 9                        | 4                          | 4                                     | 3                          |
| Less likely to vote in general        | 5     | 5                        | 5                          | 4                                     | 8                          |

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#### **Voter Intention**

| %   | Total | PC  | Liberal | NDP | Green | Bloc<br>Quebecois | People's<br>Party of<br>Canada | Other |
|---|-------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Sample                                      | 857   | 413 | 152     | 99  | 71    | 42                | 25                             | 15    |
| More likely<br>to vote<br>Conservati<br>ve  | 49    | 93  | 12      | 10  | 4     | 3                 | 25                             | 34    |
| More likely<br>to vote<br>Liberal           | 13    | 3   | 56      | 5   | 3     | 3                 | 0                              | 16    |
| More likely<br>to vote<br>New<br>Democratic | 14    | 1   | 13      | 70  | 5     | 9                 | 3                              | 4     |
| More likely<br>to vote<br>Green             | 11    | 1   | 9       | 8   | 84    | 2                 | 2                              | 5     |
| More likely<br>to vote<br>Bloc<br>Quebecois | 4     | 0   | 0       | 1   | 0     | 81                | 0                              | 0     |
| More likely<br>to vote<br>Other<br>Parties  | 5     | 2   | 3       | 2   | 4     | 0                 | 61                             | 30    |
| Less likely<br>to vote in<br>general        | 5     | 1   | 7       | 5   | 1     | 2                 | 8                              | 10    |

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#### **SNC Impact on Trudeau Impression**

Generally, has the situation related to the Prime Minister's Office and SNC Lavalin improved, worsened, or had no effect on your opinion of Justin Trudeau?

[Base=more than not at all confidently able to explain the situation]

#### Age/gender

| %         | Total | 18 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 + | Male | Female | Other |
|-----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|------|--------|-------|
| Sample    | 857   | 139      | 132      | 161      | 188      | 237  | 500  | 332    | 25    |
| Improved  | 3     | 4        | 2        | 4        | 3        | 3    | 4    | 3      | 4     |
| No effect | 21    | 23       | 20       | 22       | 15       | 22   | 18   | 23     | 16    |
| Worsened  | 76    | 73       | 78       | 74       | 83       | 75   | 78   | 74     | 80    |

#### Region

| %         | Total | ATL | QC  | ON  | MB/SK | AB  | ВС  |
|-----------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| Sample    | 857   | 67  | 160 | 320 | 85    | 125 | 100 |
| Improved  | 3     | 1   | 7   | 3   | 1     | 5   | 2   |
| No effect | 21    | 21  | 33  | 22  | 7     | 13  | 16  |
| Worsened  | 76    | 78  | 60  | 75  | 91    | 82  | 82  |

#### Income

| %         | Total | <<br>\$20K | \$20K to<br>\$40K | \$40K to<br>\$60K | \$60K to<br>\$80K | \$80K to<br>\$100K | \$100K to<br>\$250K |
|-----------|-------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Sample    | 857   | 61         | 105               | 105               | 141               | 91                 | 214                 |
| Improved  | 3     | 7          | 5                 | 3                 | 4                 | 1                  | 2                   |
| No effect | 21    | 19         | 25                | 26                | 24                | 17                 | 16                  |
| Worsened  | 76    | 74         | 70                | 71                | 72                | 83                 | 83                  |

#### **Education**

| %         | Total | Secondary school or less |     |     | Post graduate degree |
|-----------|-------|--------------------------|-----|-----|----------------------|
| Sample    | 857   | 135                      | 206 | 367 | 149                  |
| Improved  | 3     | 6                        | 5   | 2   | 2                    |
| No effect | 21    | 30                       | 21  | 18  | 19                   |
| Worsened  | 76    | 64                       | 74  | 80  | 79                   |

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#### **Voter Intention**

| %         | Total | PC  | Liberal | NDP | Green | Bloc<br>Quebecois | People's<br>Party of<br>Canada | Other |
|-----------|-------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Sample    | 857   | 413 | 152     | 99  | 71    | 42                | 25                             | 15    |
| Improved  | 3     | 3   | 7       | 6   | 0     | 0                 | 0                              | 0     |
| No effect | 21    | 10  | 47      | 10  | 28    | 22                | 36                             | 24    |
| Worsened  | 76    | 87  | 45      | 84  | 72    | 78                | 64                             | 76    |

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